Fédération
Aéronautique
Internationale

IGC PROCEDURES FOR HANDICAPPED CLASSES

TO BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH SPORTING CODE SECTION 3, ANNEX A

CLASS D (gliders)
Including Class DM (motorgliders)

This edition is valid from 15 April 2026

Maison du Sport International
Av. de Rhodanie 54
CH-1007 Lausanne
(Switzerland)
Tél. +41 (0)21 345 10 70
Fax +41 (0)21 345 10 77
E-mail: sec@fai.org
Web: www.fai.org

FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE

MSI - Avenue de Rhodanie 54 – CH-1007 Lausanne – Switzerland

Copyright 2026

All rights reserved. Copyright in this document is owned by the Fédération Aéronautique Internationale (FAI). Any person acting on behalf of the FAI or one of its Members is hereby authorised to copy, print, and distribute this document, subject to the following conditions:

1. **The document may be used for information only and may not be exploited for commercial purposes.**
2. **Any copy of this document or portion thereof must include this copyright notice.**
3. **Regulations applicable to air law, air traffic and control in the respective countries are reserved in any event. They must be observed and, where applicable, take precedence over any sport regulations.**

Note that any product, process or technology described in the document may be the subject of other Intellectual Property rights reserved by the Fédération Aéronautique Internationale or other entities and is not licensed hereunder.

RIGHTS TO FAI INTERNATIONAL SPORTING EVENTS

All international sporting events organised wholly or partly under the rules of the Fédération Aéronautique Internationale (FAI) Sporting Code[1] are termed FAI International Sporting Events[2]. Under the FAI Statutes[3], FAI owns and controls all rights relating to FAI International Sporting Events. FAI Members[4] shall, within their national territories[5], enforce FAI ownership of FAI International Sporting Events and require them to be registered in the FAI Sporting Calendar[6].

An event organiser who wishes to exploit rights to any commercial activity at such events shall seek prior agreement with FAI. The rights owned by FAI which may, by agreement, be transferred to event organisers include, but are not limited to advertising at or for FAI events, use of the event name or logo for merchandising purposes and use of any sound, image, program and/or data, whether recorded electronically or otherwise or transmitted in real time. This includes specifically all rights to the use of any material, electronic or other, including software, that forms part of any method or system for judging, scoring, performance evaluation or information utilised in any FAI International Sporting Event[7].

Each FAI Air Sport Commission[8] may negotiate agreements, with FAI Members or other entities authorised by the appropriate FAI Member, for the transfer of all or parts of the rights to any FAI International Sporting Event (except World Air Games events[9]) in the discipline[10], for which it is responsible[11] or waive the rights. Any such agreement or waiver, after approval by the appropriate Air Sport Commission President, shall be signed by FAI Officers[12].

Any person or legal entity that accepts responsibility for organising an FAI Sporting Event, whether or not by written agreement, in doing so also accepts the proprietary rights of FAI as stated above. Where no transfer of rights has been agreed in writing, FAI shall retain all rights to the event. Regardless of any agreement or transfer of rights, FAI shall have, free of charge for its own archival and/or promotional use, full access to any sound and/or visual images of any FAI Sporting Event. The FAI also reserves the right to arrange at its own expense for any and all parts of any event to be recorded.

---

[1] FAI Statutes, Chapter 1, para. 1.6
[2] FAI Sporting Code, Gen. Section, Chapter 4, para 4.1.2
[3] FAI Statutes, Chapter 1, para 1.8.1
[4] FAI Statutes, Chapter 2, para 2.1.1; 2.4.2; 2.5.2; and 2.7.2
[5] FAI By-Laws, Chapter 1, para 1.2.1
[6] FAI Statutes, Chapter 2, para 2.4.2.2.5
[7] FAI By-Laws, Chapter 1, paras 1.2.2 to 1.2.5
[8] FAI Statutes, Chapter 5, paras 5.1.1, 5.2, 5.2.3 and 5.2.3.3
[9] FAI Sporting Code, Gen. Section, Chapter 4, para 4.1.5
[10] FAI Sporting Code, Gen. Section, Chapter 2, para 2.2
[11] FAI Statutes, Chapter 5, para 5.2.3.3.7
[12] FAI Statutes, Chapter 6, para 6.1.2.1.3

INTRODUCTION

This document is a collection of the rules specific to the glider classes that use handicaps in World and Continental Championships. Rules that apply to all competition classes are not here. They are in FAI Sporting Code Section 3, Annex A.

As a supplement to Annex A, this document shall be considered to be a part of the rules for World and Continental Championships.

This document contains the current handicap lists.

Unlike Annex A, this document may be republished at any time. New versions will be announced to the NACs and the current version will always be available on the IGC website.

There is the possibility that special handicap lists will be created for particular Championships. These special lists will be announced to the NACs and published on the IGC website, but they will not be included in this document.

PART 1

CLUB CLASS

1.1 Definitions and References

TCDS	Type Certificate Data Sheet from the country of registration, the country of manufacture, or EASA
RM	IGC Reference Mass, from Appendix 1
MTOM	Maximum Takeoff Mass allowed. To receive a score, the takeoff mass of the glider must be equal to or less than MTOM. MTOM is defined in para. 1.5, below.
Hmin	Minimum Handicap. (Hmin = 0,988 without adjustments – see para. 1.63)
Hmax	Maximum Handicap. (Hmax = 1,080 without adjustments - see para. 1.63)

1.2 Eligibility

1.2.1 In order to enter a Club Class competition, the glider to be used must

- be listed on the Club Class Handicap List (Appendix 1); or
- be listed on an IGC-approved list created for that Championship; or
- receive approval from the IGC Bureau

1.3 Documents

1.3.1 In addition to providing the documents required by Annex A, competitors wishing to enter a Club Class Championship must provide or refer to a valid Type Certificate Data Sheet (TCDS) issued by the country of registry, the country of manufacture, or EASA.

1.4 Equipment [Reserved]

1.5 Maximum Takeoff Mass (MTOM)

1.5.1 The takeoff mass must be less than or equal to the least of:

- Maximum certificated takeoff mass, according to TCDS
- Maximum certificated takeoff mass without waterballast, according to TCDS

1.6 Adjustments to handicaps

1.6.1 Mass

If the takeoff mass is greater than RM, then the handicap will be increased by 0,004 for each 10 kg or part thereof that the takeoff mass exceeds RM. Examples:

Takeoff Mass – RM	Handicap is increased by
≤ 0	0
>0 – 10,0	0,004
>10 – 20,0	0,008
etc.	etc.

The handicap will be reduced by 0,003 for each whole multiple of 10 kg that the takeoff mass is less than RM, but limited to a reduction of 0,006, as follows:

RM – Takeoff Mass	Handicap is reduced by
< 10	0
10,0 – <20,0	0,003
≥20	0,006

1.6.2 Winglets

The addition of winglets to a glider that was originally built and certified (and performance measured) without winglets, will increase the handicap by 0.004. Gliders originally built and certificated with winglets only are marked in the IGC Club Class List (Appendix 1).

1.6.3 Range of handicaps

Hmin and Hmax are the limits of the basic handicaps of the Club Class List (Appendix 1). The adjustments for mass or winglets outlined in para. 1.6.1 and 1.6.2 above and 1.9.2.2, may result in a handicap below Hmin or above Hmax for a specific configuration.

The MTOM listed in para. 1.5 may not be exceeded in any case.

1.7 Procedures [Reserved]

1.8 Penalties [Reserved]

1.9 Notes

This paragraph contains explanatory material.

1.9.1 Reference Mass for Club Class gliders

The IGC reference mass (RM) for each glider is determined by IGC and is listed in Appendix 1. RM is normally equal to the least of:

- Maximum certificated takeoff mass for the type, according to EASA TCDS
- Maximum certificated takeoff mass without waterballast for the type, according to EASA TCDS

- MMNLP + A * SWM, where

  MMNLP = Maximum Mass of Non-lifting Parts for the type, according to EASA TCDS

  A = Wing Area

  SWM (Specific Wing Mass) = 12 kg/m^2 for unflapped gliders, or 13 kg/m^2 for flapped gliders.

Also note that, in the case of motorgliders, the reference mass is taken from the non motorized glider version.

Deviations from the figure calculated by the formula for RM are made in some cases in which gliders of the same type and performance (at equal wingloading) would have different RM due to different MMNLP.

The RM shown in the IGC Club Class List (Appendix 1) is the basis for the adjustments described in para. 1.6.

1.9.2 The Use of Water Ballast for Trim Purposes

If the glider is equipped with a tail tank, water may be added to that tank in order to set the center of gravity to within the certified limits. The total takeoff mass of the glider may not change during the competition.

At the glider acceptance check, the total mass of the glider and the volume of water in the tail (if any) will be recorded.

If water ballast in the tail is lost for any reason, it may be replaced - under the supervision of a Steward - by draining the tail tank and refilling it with the volume of water recorded at the glider acceptance check.

1.9.3 Modifications and adjustments to handicaps

1.9.3.1 Modifications that do not require adjustments to handicaps:

- turbulator tape, vortex generators, taping, sealing and masking of gaps
- end plates to ailerons and flaps
- bug wipers

1.9.3.2 Modifications that require adjustments to handicaps

- flying with winglets (see. 1.6.2)

- Other modifications that improve the performance will be evaluated by IGC Handicap Committee (sub-committe of Annex A) and may result in an adjustment to handicaps. Such adjustment will become into force as soon as details and figures are published with a new update of sc3ah on the FAI webpage.

  Examples: wing-fuselage fairing, modification of wing profile, modification of wing tip other than by winglets, etc.

PART 2

20 METRE MULTI-SEAT CLASS

2.1 Definitions and References

2.2 Eligibility

2.2.1 All 20 Metre Multi-seat gliders are eligible. Handicaps are listed in Appendix 2. Gliders not appearing in Appendix 2 will normally receive a handicap of 1,00, subject to the approval of the IGC Bureau. The Bureau may also approve special handicaps for a particular reason and for a particular championship.

2.3 Documents

2.3.1 In addition to the documents required in Annex A, competitors wishing to enter a 20 Metre Multi-seat Class Championship must provide or refer to a Type Certificate Data Sheet (TCDS) issued by the country of of registry, the country of manufacture, or EASA.

2.4 Equipment [Reserved]

2.5 Maximum Takeoff Mass (MTOM)

2.5.1 The takeoff mass must be less than or equal to the least of:

- Maximum certificated takeoff mass, according to TCDS
- 800 kg

2.6 Adjustments to handicaps

2.6.1 Addition of winglets does not affect handicaps.

2.7 Procedures [Reserved]

2.8 Penalties [Reserved]

Appendix 1

IGC Club Class List
1 October 2024

IGC Handicap	**Glider Type**	Flaps (f)	**IGC Reference Mass [kg]**	remarks
1.080	ASW 20B,C	f	372	15m only
1.074	ASW 20,F, L	f	372	15m only
1.062	LS 3, a,	f	377	
1.060	ASW 24, B		365	
1.056	Mosquito, B	f	368	
1.056	DG 200 (15m)	f	380	
1.056	Mini Nimbus	f	368	
1.056	Speed Astir II, IIb	f	400	
1.056	Glasflügel 304,B,HPH 304 CZ (	f	369	
1.054	Discus a,b,CS		367	
1.048	Genesis 2		366	
1.042	SZD 55-1		350	
1.038	PIK 20 A,	f	380	
1.036	LS 7		353	
1.033	HPH 304 C		359	
1.032	PIK 20 B	f	370	
1.032	H301 Libelle	f	315	
1.030	LS 4,a,b		356	
1.026	PIK 20 D	f	355	
1.024	CB-15 CRYSTAL		350	
1.024	SZD59 ACRO(15m)		375	with winglets only
1.018	DG 300,DG 303		369	15m only,incl. Club, ELAN, ACRO
1.018	Pegase 101,A,B,C,D,P,AP		361	
1.012	Jantar Std. 2, 2M, Std.3		370	
1.012	SZD-48-3M, 3M1 "Brawo"		365	
1.006	Std. Cirrus B (16m)		350	winglets not allowed
1.006	Hornet, C		343	
1.006	LS 1f, LS 1f(45)		347	
1.000	ASW 19,B		362	
1.000	DG 100, G, Elan, G Elan		385	
1.000	Jantar Std.		364	
1.000	Std. Cirrus B(15m),CS11-75L,		345	
0.988	ASW 15, B		352	
0.988	LS 1 0,a,b,c,d		329	
0.988	Std. Libelle, 201B,202,203		328	

IGC Reference Mass is the basis for handicap adjustments (SC3AH 1.6)
Compliance with certified MTOM or MTOM without water acc. TCDS is mandatory.

Appendix 2

IGC 20m Multi-Seat Class List
1 April 2024

IGC Handicap	**Glider Type**	Flaps (f)	**MTOM in IGC 20m Multi-Seat Class [kg]**	remarks:
1.05	Arcus T, M, E ASG 32, Mi, EL HPH304TS Twin Shark (all versions)	f	800	
1.04	Arcus (pure glider without MoP)	f	750	certified MTOM 750kg
1.01	Duo Discus (all versions with certified MTOM 750kg)	-	750	
1.01	LAK 12R 20m, LS11	f	750	
1.01	DG1000/1001 (all versions with certified MTOM 790kg)	-	790	
1.00	DG1000/1001 (all versions with certified MTOM 750kg)	-	750	
1.00	Duo Discus (all versions with certified MTOM 700kg)	-	700	
Winglets are eligible without increase in handicap.				